Network Engineering Industry in World Economy

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About Network Engineering Industry

- **Network centric Industries:** Assets / Inventory spread across a wide geography as a complex network

- **Prime Examples:** Fixed line & wireless telecom operators, gas & electric utilities, street networks.

- **Key Technical / Operational Challenges:** Aging infrastructure, Severe weather conditions, Managing massive amounts of data, Lack of standardization and interoperability.

- **Regulatory Challenges:** Legal, Environmental, Commercial

- **Commercial Challenges:** Efficient Resource Planning in a spatially distributed environment, Customer experience & retention, Geographical penetration, Average Revenue per Unit, Profitability under cost pressures and regulated environment.

- **Solution:** Efficient planning, design, operations, management and maintenance of networks – **Geospatial Technologies play a crucial role here**

Industry Perspective - Electric Utility Industry

Key Trends

- **Smart Grid Initiatives –** Smart Meters, Green Initiatives, Efficiency, Rechargeable grid, Variable tariffs. Billions of $ to being invested

- **Smart Metering -** About 60mn units installed so far in Europe. About 100 million additional meters planned to be installed by 2016

- **Energy Efficiency** – 8% progress between 1997 – 2007. Target to reduce consumption by 20% by 2020

- **Green Energy** - EU Has 20/20/20 Green Vision for delivering clean, efficient, competitive and sustainable energy by 2020
    - Renewable Energy – Goal is to reach 20% from the current 10% level
    - Greenhouse gas emissions – Target towards cutting it down by 20%

Installed base of electricity smart meters (EU23+2 2010–2016)
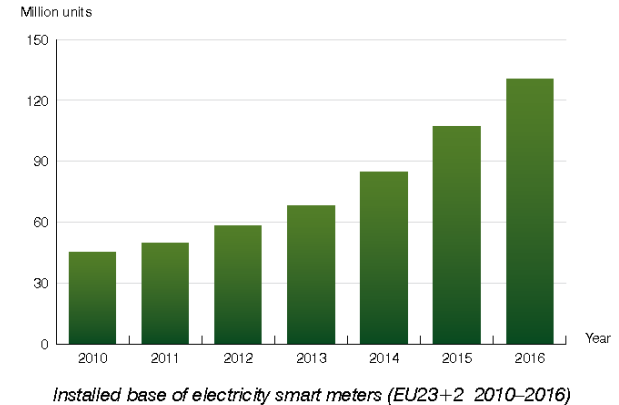
Challenges:

- **Ageing Infrastructure** – Leading to supply reliability issues

- **Severe weather conditions** - Triggering outages

- **Smart Grid Implementations** – Generating Tsunami of data which needs proper management

- **Lack of Standardization** – Interoperability challenges among Utility systems

- **Regulatory Pressures** – Dent on profitability
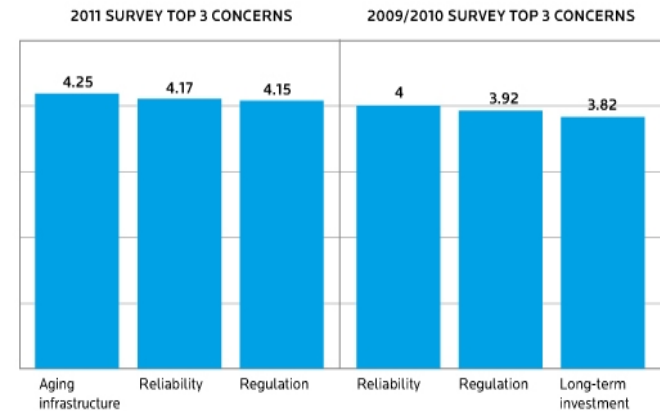
Source: Black & Veatch

Role of Geospatial Technologies - Utilities

- **Spatial visualization of Network Assets / Inventory**

  - The complete network is visualized as in real world. Critical for planning, design, operations and maintenance

- **Geospatial information is foundational for realizing Smart Grid**

  - Need spatially enabled data that is up-to-date, positionally accurate, complete, connected & consistent

- **Potential to unify Utility systems in handling the massive amounts of data generated**

  - Meter information alone is going to multiply about 3000 times
  - Traditional means of viewing information will not suffice

- **Supports Outage Management as situational awareness offers inclusiveness of data**

  - Weather and other issues may cause disruptions. Helps in restoration efforts, handling emergency response and crew deployment/ management

- **Operational Optimization under regulatory pressures**

  - Improving duration & frequency of interruptions by optimally maintaining assets

- **Geospatial dashboards – data analytics and BI**

  - Technical and commercial loss detection, varying tariff to optimally manage demand & supply, market and consumer information

Industry Perspective - Telecoms
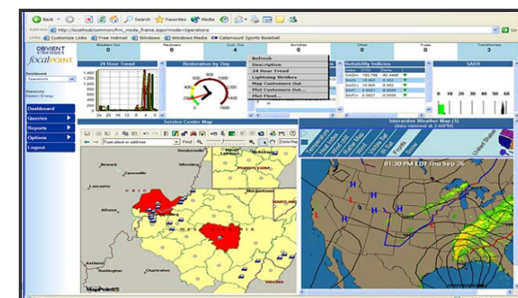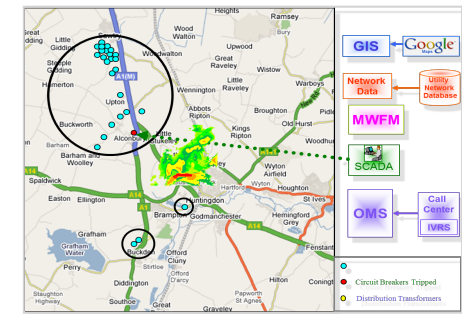
Key Trends

- **Key contributor in Digital economy –** Impact on GDP and Economy. Tele-density is an important economic indicator

- **High speed Broadband -** A recent study quantifies the isolated impact of broadband speed, showing that doubling the broadband speed for an economy in the OECD region increases GDP by 0.3%

- **Disruptive technologies** - Are bringing in huge convergence in the areas of voice, data, and devices. An FTTH connection can deliver all

- **New Consumer demands –** Productivity improvement, Social media, Entertainment, Gaming. Over 30% of the global population is now connected to Internet. Over 6 Billion mobile subscribers

Challenges

- **Massive Investments needed –** Trillions needed for new roll outs like LTE / 4G to meet ever growing customer aspirations/ demands.

- **Creation of new networks -** Need to create the network where demand and cash exist. Both are dynamic in nature.

- **Profitable growth –** New networks may not necessarily translated in healthy growth. Value Added Services the key to profitable growth

- **Customer acquisition retention –** Highly competitive, interoperable, customer experience is the key

- **High operational efficiency** - A four dimensional problem – Location of Users, 24X7, Capacity required, Quality of Service and experience

Role of Geospatial Technologies - Telecoms

- **Spatial dimension enhances the Network Planning process**
  - The complete network is visualized as in real world. Critical for planning, design, creating new networks, and upgrading existing infrastructure

- **Facilitates efficient Network Management**
  - Helps managing the network and understanding the capacity requirements against the network demands. Supports capacity augmentation process

- **Multi – dimensional visualization of the network**
  - Geospatial data is now multi-dimensional with sophisticated imagery and 3D Maps. Both OSP and ISP data can be viewed along with the connectivity details and tracing facilities

- **Supports service provisioning, assurance and maintenance**
  - Supports Field Force Management, restoration of services caused by disruptions, emergency response and crew deployment.

- **Operational efficiency through improved Asset Management**
  - GIS is the only tool that enables Operators the ability to View, Plan and Manage the ever expanding networks and its assets.

- **Business Planning, data analytics and BI**
  - Offers Business Intelligence and market information in geographical context which is useful considering the wide coverage of the networks

Industry Perspective - Street Networks
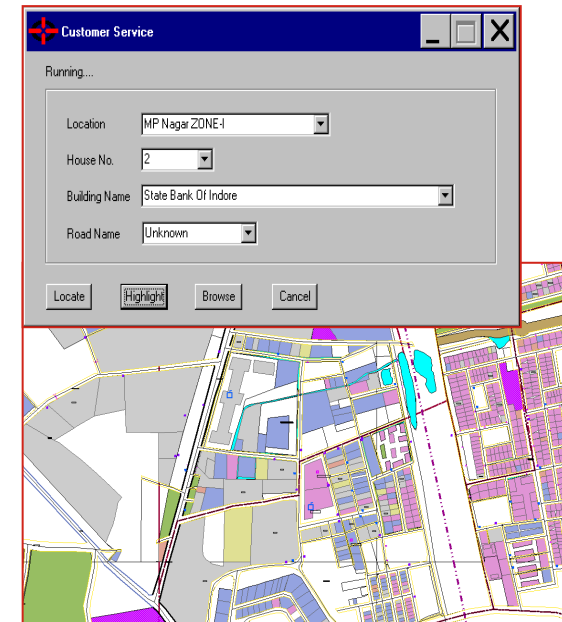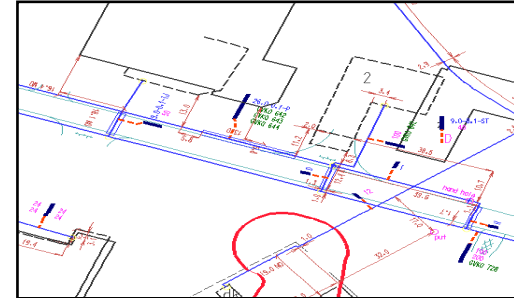
Key Trends

- **Advent of Intelligent Vehicles –** Unmanned vehicles
    - Fuel Efficiency (ADAS) - Advanced Driver Assistance Systems
    - Road Safety (Improved Driver Decision Making)
- **Flying Cars / Roadable aircraft**
- **Green Vehicles -** That are energy efficient or use non conventional environment friendly non fossil fuel
- **Next generation vehicles will need matching streets**
    - Smart streets supporting navigation and energy optimization
    - Overlay information of Traffic, Weather, POI etc.
- **3 D Visualization, models, design and Intelligent RIS**
- **Crowdsourcing**

Challenges:

- **High cost of data creation, maintenance –** Street data is created at a high cost using surface, aerial, satellite sensors
- **Need highly accurate data for precision in navigation**
- **Continuous updates to keep the data navigable –** Street information is continuously changing
- **Integration:** With systems / data like Traffic, Weather, Emergency Response etc.

Role of Geospatial Technologies – Street Networks

- **3D Design, modeling, visualization**
  - The complete network is visualized as in real world. Supports planning, design, operations, maintenance and locational intelligence

- **Route / ROW information – Planning & Operations**
  - Supports routing and provides ROW information – essential for planning and construction of new road networks

- **Maintenance of Streets and Asset**
  - Visual and attribute information facilitates easy maintenance of the network as well as the Assets alongside

- **Efficient trip Planning**
  - Traffic / Weather information, shortest route, fastest route, points of interest, e-commerce

- **Turn by Turn Navigation**
  - Turn by turn navigation for vehicles, manned or unmanned. Complete route assistance with time and distance information to destination

- **Driving / Traffic assistance, Safety**
  - Supports safety solutions like anti-collision, speed / curvature / slope / other hazzard information and warning, traffic density information, emergency response

Conclusion

GIS as Foundation for Future Systems:

- **Unifier of systems in a Smart Grid**

- **Effective tool in handling big data**

- **3D visualization and virtualization**

- **Enabler for roll out of NGN**

- **Advanced navigational experience and locational intelligence**
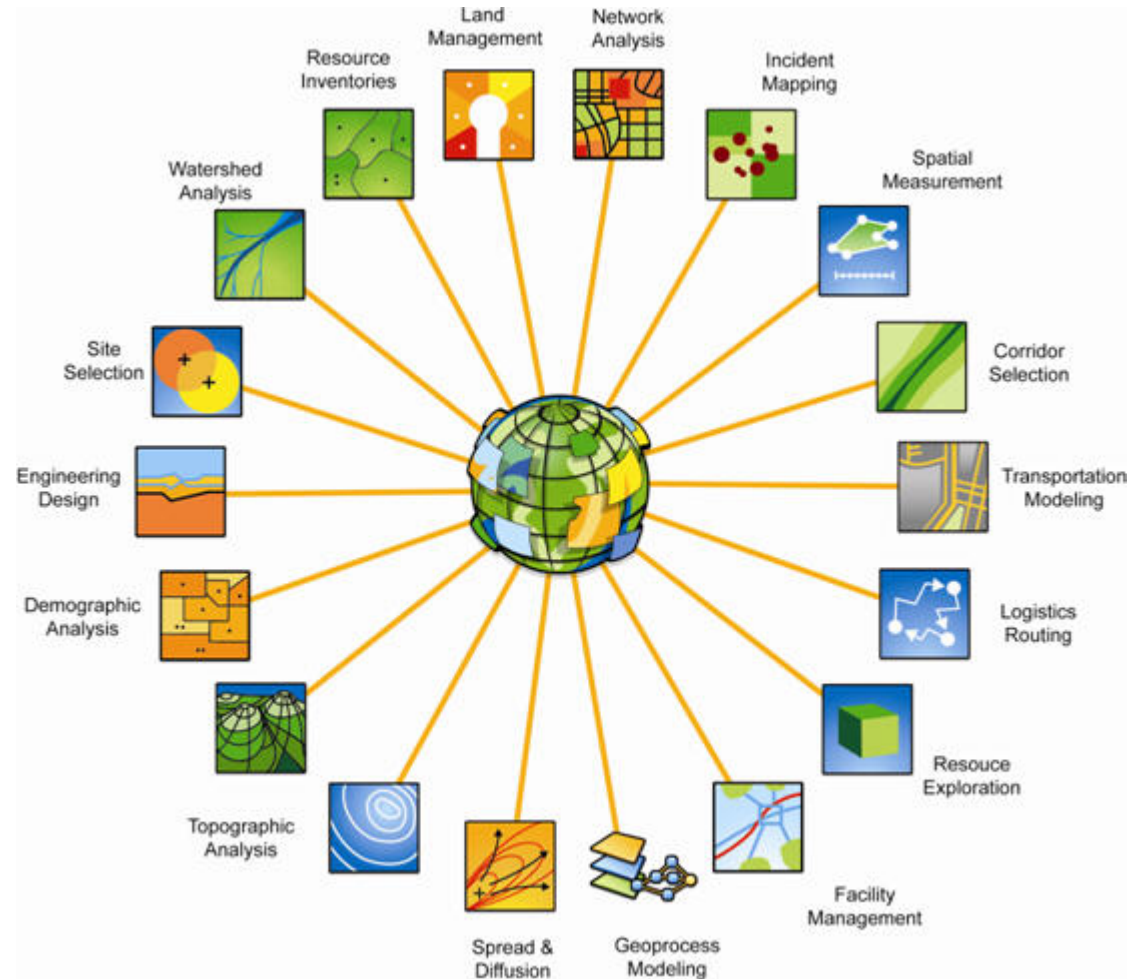
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